



نام آزمون: نمونه سوال تشریحی نهایی زبان



متن زير را بخوانيد و به سؤالات به صورت خواسته شده پاسخ دهيد.

Teachers are an <u>essential</u> part of our lives. They teach us much more than reading and writing. They teach us life lessons and help us discover who we are and how to succeed.

It's important to appreciate the teachers who are dedicated to their jobs. Even if you feel you have too much homework and too many exams, take a moment to think how important your teachers are. Without them you wouldn't be where you are today.

Teaching requires a lot of time, preparation and effort. Outside of the class, teachers write lesson plans, create exams and grade tests. They also attend conference and training sessions to find tools and ways to help students succeed.

Teachers are very knowledgeable on the specific subjects they teach. However, it takes a helpful and dedicated individual to be able to teach effectively. Teaching requires them to stay up-to-date on advances in their field of study. They are busy with a wide variety of responsibilities.

Teachers need to make sure that they know all their students' names and they must learn them quickly. One way of having a productive class is learning students' names.

This article has given you some insight of the hard work and dedication that your teachers use each day at school. Then next time that you see your teachers, tell them you appreciate their help.

- What do teachers do to find tools and ways to help their students become successful?
- What does the word essential in the first line mean?
- a. dedicated b. knowledgeable c. nec
  - c. necessary
- d. productive

- What does the word "them" refer to?
- a. subjects b. classes
- c. teachers
- d. students' names
- Teachers are just busy when they are at school.
- a. True
- b. False
- The only things that students learn at school are reading and writing.
- \_
  - a. True b.

**False** 

- ۲) شکل صحیح کلمات داخل پرانتز را در جاهای خالی بنویسید.
- The little boy ...... the box, can't he? (to open)
- If I were you, I ......the old house. (to sell)
- The bill must ...... before leaving the restaurant. (to pay)
- My mother was very angry with my sister because she ...... the dishes. (not to wash)
  - ۳ پاسخ صحیح را از بین گزینههای داده شده انتخاب کنید.



_						_
Δ.	۱۸/	here	10	hic	car	7
л.	vv	11010	. 13	1113	cai	٠

B: The car ..... is parked there belongs to him.

a) which

b) when

c) whom

d) whose



A: Can she get a good mark now?

B: No, but she could get a good score if she ..... more.

a) have studied

b) studied

c) studies

d) would study



There is a new building in the neighborhood. The workers ...... it very well.

a) have built

b) are built

c) were built

d) have been built



Their sister bought a new dress at a very low price, .....?

a) doesn't she

b) don't they

c) didn't she

d) didn't they



He is not very ...... thus he doesn't feel comfortable to talk to people.

a) communicatively

b) communicate

c) communication

d) communicative

concluding sentence) , (supporting sentence) , (topic) جملات زیر را مرتب کرده و به شکل یک پاراگراف در آورید. جملات (topic)

sentence) را مشخص کرده و در جدول داده شده بنویسید.

They are very useful farm animals.

They can easily run long distances.

They have long legs, which are very strong.

Horses usually move in herds and live in a stable.

They carry people and goods from one place to another.

Horses are farm animals. They are usually black, grey, white and brown in color.

Descriptor	Sentence
Topic Sentence	
Supporting Sentence	
Supporting Sentence	
Supporting Sentence	
Supporting Sentence	
Concluding Sentence	

کلمات هم نشین (collocation) را با استفاده از دو ستون B و A مشخص کنید. (در ستون B یک کلمه اضافی است.) A



В

الف

25. spare a. temperature

26. make b. the train

27. meet c. a mistake

28. take d. no pains

e. the needs

با هر گروه از کلمات زیر یک جملهٔ کامل بنویسید.

- vert heavy/ a bag/ always/ which/ my brother/ seems/ carries
- well / should / so / has / study / tonight / tomorrow / an exam / she / Mina.

۷ جملات زیر را با کلمات ربط داده شده کامل کنید.

(and, or, but, so)

- Mr.s Tehrani likes fish, ...... her grandmother hates it.
- These shoes aren't comfortable, ....... I rarely wear them.
- The woman washed the dishes, ...... her daughter dried them.
- You can check this booklet, ...... you may see our website.

🔥 جملات زیر شکل درهم ریختهٔ یک پاراگراف است. جملات را با دقت بخوانید و با توجه به اجزای یک پاراگراف، جملات را مرتب کنید.

- a) therefore, many patients are easily cured in hospitals in Canada
- b) second, it has a high standard of education for young people
- c) there are several reasons why Canada is one of the best countries in the world
- d) in addition there are many chances for them to get a good job
- e) as a result, many people like to live in Canada
- f) first, Canada has an excellent health care system

۹ جملات زیر را با کلمهای مناسب از دانش خود کامل کنید.

I think O is the s ---- for Oxygen. I am not sure! I always try to wake up and start work early because I know that "the early bird catches the w --- "

۱۰ با توجه به تصاویر داده شده، جملات زیر را بخوانید و جملهٔ مناسب برای هر تصویر را انتخاب کنید. (یک جمله اضافی است)



- a. My little sister sits on my mother's lap all the time.
- b. Hamid sits on the sofa and watches TV all the time.
- c. Try to avoid foods that contain a lot of fat.
- d. Oil, coal and natural gas are three common fossil fuels.
- e. I have kept a diary for twelve years.

نمونه سوال تشریحی نهایی زبان —





مفهوم و تعریف ضربالمثلهای ستون A را از ستون B انتخاب نمایید. (در ستون B یک تعریف اضافه است). (

- 1) Out of sight, out of mind
- 2) Practice makes perfect
- 3) Easy come, easy go
- 4) Two heads are better than one

- a. When you get money quickly, like by wining it, it's easy to spend it or lose it quickly as well.
- b. When two people cooperate with each other, they come up with better ideas.
- c. You have to practice a skill a lot to become good at it. d. People like to spend time with those who are similar to them.
- e. You soon forget people or things that are no longer visible or present.

بنویسید. TopicSentence بنویسید. (17)

Smoking ....... It increases the risk of death among the people who smoke.

The risk of dying from smoking has increased over the last 50 years in the world. For example, smoking causes deaths. So, if people want to be healthy, they must avoid smoking.

(۱۳ ) جمله شرطی زیر را با نوشتن یک جمله (جواب شرط) کامل کنید.

If I had wings, I ......

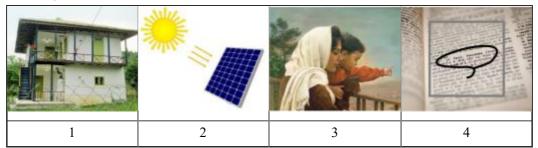
(۱۴) جملهٔ زیر را با استفاده از ضمیر موصولی مناسب whom, who یا which کامل کنید.

A cheetah is an animal ......

(۱۵ ) جملات زیر را با کلمات داده شده کامل کنید. (یک کلمه اضافی است.)

- 1. We'll need to ..... the chairs around the table.
- 2. The ..... for organic food is increasing these days.
- 3. I have told Mohsen ..... to talk politely to his teacher.

(۱۶) با توجه به تصاویر داده شده، جملات زیر را بخوانید و جمله مناسب برای هر تصویر را انتخاب کنید. (یک جمله اضافی است)



- a. The mother is hugging her little child.
- b. My sister often sits in the balcony and studies her lessons.
- c. The student circled the dictionary entry for the new word.
- d. Solar panels change solar power into electricity.
- e. The sofa converts into bed.

(17

ملات مناسب را برای ستون A از ستون B انتخاب کرده و در پاسخنامه بنویسید.

<u>B</u>	<u>A</u>
a) I didn't have your number	You can used mobile dictionary, or.1
b) I looked out	The roads were covered with ice, so.2
c) you can buy a pocket one	l wanted to call you, but.3
d) it was not safe to drive	l went to the window, and.4



الف

You should tell him the truth one day. You can't keep it a secret f---- .

In order to be healthy, try to avoid foods that c----- a lot off fat.

Ų

The baby enjoys sitting on her mother's I-- .

19

با توجه به تصاویر داده شده، جملات زیر را بخوانید و جمله مناسب برای هر تصویر را انتخاب کنید. (یک جمله اضافی است.)

A. Taking people's temperature can help them fight the coronavirus.

B.If you focus the sun's rays through a magnifying glass on a dry leaf, it will start to burn.

C.Teenagers who help others are more successful in life.

D.Wind tower is a type of natural air cooling system.

E.John couldn't figure out what the teacher was talking about.

الف



ري



پ



رب



۲۰ جملات زیر را با کلمات داده شده کامل کنید. (یک کلمه اضافی است.)

suppose, honored, demand, overcome

- Let us ...... for a moment that the news is really true.
- People use hybrid cars to ...... the problem of charging electric cars.
- Elders feel ...... when we appreciate them.

- The two words at the top of each page of a dictionary are called g ...... words.
- Provided the second of the sec
- Dictionaries are usually in three levels: elementary, i ............................... and advanced.

(22)

There are many languages in the world, some of which may seem harder to learn for second or foreign learners. But which is the most difficult language to learn? well, it's not easy to reply because there are many factors to discuss.

A native speaker of French, for example, will find English easier to learn than Chinese, because English is very similar to French, while Chinese is very different. As a result, first Languages can affect learning a second language. The greater the differences between the second language and the first, the harder it will be to learn. Many people answer that Chinese is the hardest language to learn, possibly influenced by the thought of learning the Chinese writing system. Besides, the pronunciation of Chinese does appear to be very difficult for many foreign learners. However, for Japanese speakers, who already use Chinese letters in their own language, learning writing will be less difficult than for speakers of languages using the Roman alphabet.

Teachers and the conditions in which the language is learned also play an important role, as well as each learner's motivation for learning. If people learn a language because they need to use it for a living, they often learn it faster than people who study a language that has no direct use in their day to day life.

- Why does a Japanese speaker find the Chinese writing system less difficult?
- Which language is easier for French people to learn, English or Chinese? Why?
- The reason behind learning a language can slow down or speed up learning.
- a) True b) False
- Being familiar with writing system of the second language makes it harder to learn.
- a) True b) False
- a) how different it is from one's mother tongue
- b) whether it is French or English
- c) whether you are learning Japanese or Chinese
- d)how long it takes to master pronunciation
- a) learning first language
- b) second language
- c) difference of languages
- d)Chinese language

(23)

The research for new sources of energy has led into various ways. To produce any type of energy, the resources of the earth are used. The main resources of the earth are fossil fuels such as natural gas, oil and coal. Electricity is generated from coal, oil and natural gas. but the process has been proven to be expensive.

Experimental works are in progress to produce energy from other resources. Scientists and experts spared no pains to search for new ways of producing new source of energy. For instance, electricity has been produced with giant wind turbines. Geothermal power or the heat from the earth is also being tested to produce energy. Many societies are burning rubbish and other biological waste





products to generate electricity. Not only charging unwanted products to gas or oil is a cheap way to produce energy, but also it is an effective way to get rid of waste.

Some experts expect service companies to expand hydroelectric power generated from streams and rivers. As an example, 50 years ago hydroelectric power provided one-third of the electricity used in the United states but today it includes only 4%. The oceans are another possible source of electricity. Experiments are also underway to make use of temperature differences in ocean water to produce energy.

Clean energy resources are vastly respected, valued, and used all over the world to keep the environment clean. As a result, scientists try to introduce new types of energy resources called clean energy resources to nations or the world.

- What will happen if the nations of the world use clean sources of energy?
- What is hydroelectric power produced from?
- Geothermal power is the heat from the Earth.
- a) True b) False
- Changing waste products to gas or oil is an expensive way to generate energy, but it is very effective.
- a) True b) False
- Which of the following is not offered in the passage as a source of energy?
- a) Electrical power
- b) Clean energy
- c) Nuclear energy
- d) Hydroelectric power

- Which is the best title for this passage?
- a) The use of waste products for energy
- b) The search for new sources of energy
- c) Effective ways of producing hydropower
- d) New discoveries in geothermal power

(۲۴ ) با توجه به مفهوم جمله اول و تصویر داده شده، در ادامه یک جمله بنویسید.





Jimmy seems very tired, but ......









Α

Try to avoid foods that contain a lot of fat

В

- a. to make water, air, etc, dirty
- b. lack of success in doing something
- c. have something inside
- d. an arrangement in a particular order
- e. many different types of things or people



Α

The factory polluted the river

В

- a. to make water, air, etc, dirty
- b. lack of success in doing something
- c. have something inside
- d. an arrangement in a particular order
- e. many different types of things or people

a. to make water, air, etc, dirtyb. lack of success in doing something

c. have something inside

d. an arrangement in a particular order

e. many different types of things or people



Α

I really like the variety the store has to offer

В

- a. to make water, air, etc, dirty
- b. lack of success in doing something
- c. have something inside
- d. an arrangement in a particular order
- e. many different types of things or people





Our parents have a lot to share with us like their experiences and failures

- a. to make water, air, etc, dirty
- b. lack of success in doing something
- c. have something inside
- d. an arrangement in a particular order
- e. many different types of things or people

مفهوم و تعریف ضربالمثلها را از ستون B انتخاب نمایید (در ستون B یک تعریف اضافه است) (75)





A burnt child dreads the fire

- f. Just saying that you will do something doesn't mean much. Actually, doing it is harder
- g. Don't just wait for good things to happen to you. Work hard to achieve your goals
- h. Someone who has experienced some kind of negative situation will try to avoid making the same mistake
- i. People like to spend time with others who are similar to them
- j. When two people cooperate with each other, they come up with better idea



Action speak louder than words

В

- f. Just saying that you will do something doesn't mean much. Actually, doing it is harder
- g. Don't just wait for good things to happen to you. Work hard to achieve your goals
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Two heads are better than one

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- j. When two people cooperate with each other, they come up with better idea



God helps those who help themselves

В

- f. Just saying that you will do something doesn't mean much. Actually, doing it is harder
- g. Don't just wait for good things to happen to you. Work hard to achieve your goals
- h. Someone who has experienced some kind of negative situation will try to avoid making the same mistake
- i. People like to spend time with others who are similar to them
- j. When two people cooperate with each other, they come up with better idea

(۲۷ ) با استفاده از تصاویر داده شده برای عنوانهای زیر یک Topic Sentence در پاسخنامه بنویسید.







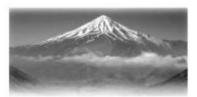
Tahereh Saffarzadeh ......





Perspolis (Takht- e- Jamshid) ......





Damavand .....

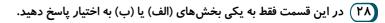








Water .....





برای هر کلمهٔ مشخص شده از ستون A یک تعریف از ستون B انتخاب کنید. (در ستون B یک تعریف اضافی است.)

- .I may forgive myself for the accident. but it is very difficult to forget .1
- .They really liked the combination of colors in my painting .2
- .Scientists work effectively to find new ways to make life easier for us .3
- .These days the demand for oil is decreasing in many areas in the country .4

В

- a. cry suddenly
- b. the amount of a product or service that people want
- c. in a way that is successful and achieves what you want
- d. stop being angry with someone
- an arrangement in a particular order



مفهوم و تعریف ضربالمثلهای ستون A را از ستون B انتخاب نمایید. (در ستون B یک تعریف اضافه است.)

Out of sight, out of mind.1

Too many cooks spoil the broth.2

Birds of a feather flock together.3

Practice makes perfect.4

- f. People like to spend times with those who are similar to them
- g. When two people cooperate with each other, they come up with better ideas
- h. When there are too many people trying to lead and give their opinions, it's confusing and leads to bad results
- i. You soon forget people or things that are no longer visible or present
- j. You have to practice a skill a lot to become good at it

۲۹ با هر گروه از کلمات زیر یک جمله بنویسید.



- work / some workers / who / and teachers / in the village / there are /.
- wrote / didn't / a letter / the girl / she / , / ?
- because / hadn't rained / every thing in the garden / it / was brown / .
- be / by the teacher / the parents / called / should / .

با استفاده از تصاویر داده شده برای عنوانهای زیر یک TopicSentence در پاسخنامه بنویسید.





الف

Ferdowsi .....





Watching TV .....



Sport .....



Clean energy .....

نمونه سوال تشريحي نهايي زبان —





## LZJůŽIAJEZY

They attend conference and training sessions to find tools and ways to help their students become successful.

necessary

d. the students' names

b. False

b. False

۲

can open

would sell

be paid

had not washed

لف (a)

ب (b)





ث (d)

۳) ترتیب قرار گرفتن جملات supporting مهم نیست. و در صورت جابهجا نوشتن Supporting sentenceها نمره منظور می گردد.

Descriptor	Sentence
Topic Sentence	Horses are farm animals.
Supporting Sentence	They carry people and goods from one place to another.
Supporting Sentence	They have long legs, which are very strong.
Supporting Sentence	They can easily run long distances.
Supporting Sentence	Horses usually move in herds and live in a stable.
Concluding Sentence	They are very useful farm animals.

۵

الق ۲۵ (d)

۲**۶** (c

۲۷ (e)

۲۸ (a)

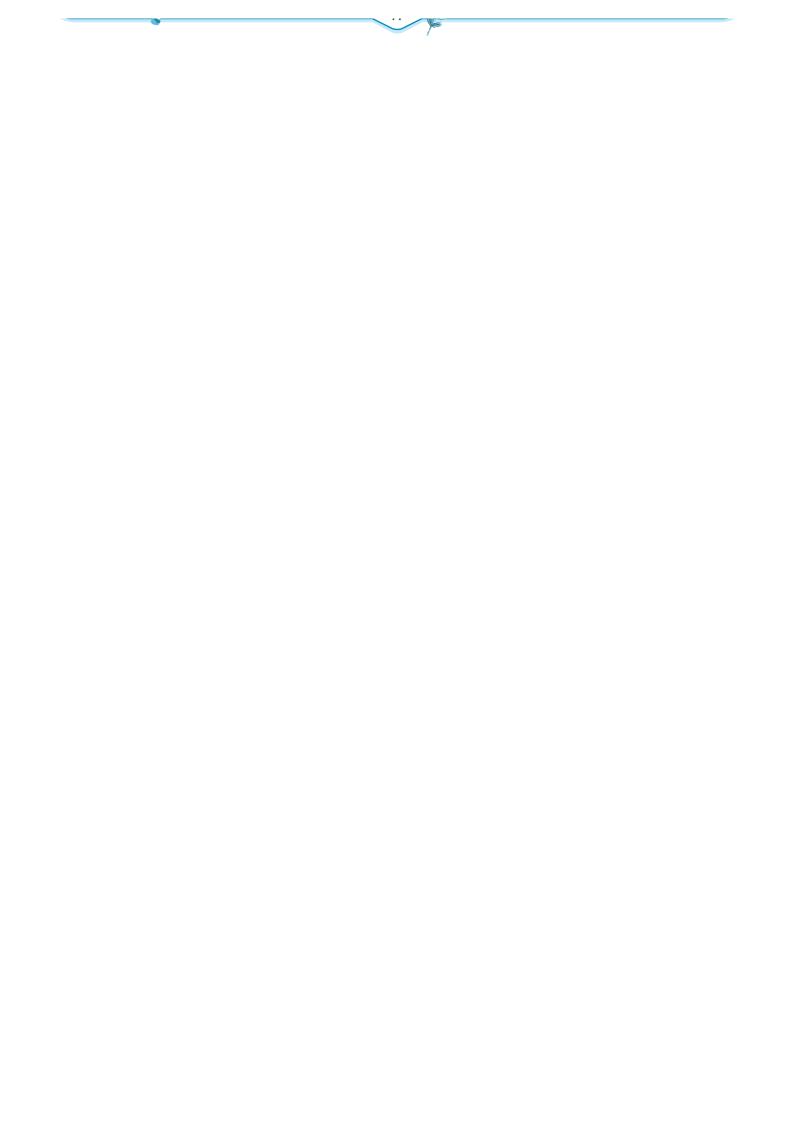
My brother always carrie

My brother always carries a bag which seems very heavy.



(٣)





В

overcome

suppose

honored

(11)

الف guide

replace

intermediate

[۲۲] در دنیا زبانهای زیادی وجود دارد. بعضی از آنها بهنظر میرسد برای یادگیری زبان دوم و یا زبانآموزان خارجی سختتر باشد. اما کدام زبان سختترین زبان برای یادگیری است؟ خب، پاسخ دادن راحت نیست زیرا عوامل زیادی برای بحث وجود دارد. یکی که زبان مادریاش فرانسوی است بهطور مثال، انگلیسی را راحت تر یاد خواهد گرفت تا چینی زیرا انگلیسی خیلی شبیه فرانسوی است و چینی بسیار متفاوت است. درنتیجه، زبان اول می تواند روی یادگیری زبان دوم تأثیر گذار باشد. هرچه تفاوت زبان اول و دوم بیشتر باشد، یادگیری آن سخت تر خواهد بود. بسیاری از مردم پاسخ میدهند که زبان چینی سخت ترین زبان برای یادگیری است. احتمالاً تحت تأثر تفکر یادگیری سیستم نوشتن چینی. علاوهبراین، تلفظ چینی برای بسیاری از زبان آموزان خارجی بسیار دشوار بهنظر میرسد. اگرچه برای ژاپنی زبانان، که از حروف چینی در زبان خودشان استفاده میکنند، یادگیری نوشتن (چینی) کمتر دشوار است از کسانی که از الفبای لاتین استفاده می کنند. معلمها و شرایط دو زبانی که مورد یادگیری قرار می گیرد نیز همچنین نقش مهمی را ایفا می کنند و همچنین انگیزه هر یادگیرنده برای یادگیری. اگر افرادی زبانی را یاد بگیرند چون نیاز به استفاده از آن دارند برای زندگی، آنها زودتر معمولاً یاد می گیرند تا کسانی که زبانی را مطالعه می کنند که هیچ استفاده سیستمی در زندگی روزمره آنها ندارد.

Because they already use Chinese letters in their own language.

English is easier for French people to learn because it is very similar to French

(a) True ڀ

(b) False ت

(a) ث

7

٣ تحقیقات مربوط به منابع جدید انرژی به روشهای مختلفی انجام شده است. برای تولید هر نوع انرژی، منابع زمین استفاده میشوند. منابع اصلی زمین سوختهای فسیلی مانند گاز طبیعی، 🔭 نفت و زغال سنگ هستند. برق از ذغال سنگ، نفت و گاز طبیعی تولید می شود. اما این روند انجام شده ثابت شده است که گران است. گازهای تجربی برای تولید انرژی از منابع دیگر در دست اقدام است. دانشمندان و محققان از هیچ درد و رنجی برای جستجوی راههای جدید برای تولید منابع جدید سرباز نمیزنند. بهعنوان مثال برق با توربینهای بادی غولپیکر تولید شده است. قدرت زمین گرمایی یا گرمای حاصل از زمین نیز برای تولید انرژی طعم می یابد. بسیاری از جوامع برای تولید برق، زبالهها و سایر مواد زاید بیولوژیکی را میسوزاند. نه تنها تغییر محصولات ناخواسته به گاز یا نفت راهی ارزان برای تولید انرژی است، بلکه یک را مؤثر برای خلاص شدن از شر زباله است. برخی از کارشناسان انتظار دارند که شرکتهای خدماتی نیروگاههای برق تولید شده از رودخانهها را گسترش دهند. بهعنوان مثال ۵۰ سال پیش نیروگاه برق یک سوم برق را که در ایالات متحده استفاده میشد تأمین میکرد اما امروزه فقط ۴ درصد آن را شامل میشود. اقیانوسها منابع احتمالی دیگری برای انرژی هستند. دانشمندان در حال مطالعه روشهای تغییر انرژی جذر و مد اقیانوسها و امواج به برق هستند. آزمایشاتی نیز انجام شده است تا از اختلاف دما در آب اقیانوسها برای تولید انرژی استفاده کنند. منابع انرژی پاک در سراسر جهان مورد احترام و ارزش زیادی قرار گرفته است و از آنها در سراسر جهان برای نگهداشتن محیط تمییز استفاده می شود. درنتیجه دانشمندان برای تولید روشهای جدید منابع انرژی تلاش می کنند، منابع انرژی پاک به ملل جهان گفته می شود.

It will keep the environment clean.

It is produced from streams and rivers/oceans/water.

(a) True

(b) False ت

ث

3

(۲۴)

الف ... he has to do his homework.

... they should stay at home. U





